

Illustrated Catalogue (24 plates) Price £2

GLENDINING & Co.

**7, Blenheim Street, New Bond Street
London W1Y 9LD**

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AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY

CATALOGUE OF

NOV 1 0 1978

an important Collection of

ENGLISH HAMMERED SILVER CROWN PIECES

(Elizabeth I to Charles I)

the property of a West Country Collector

DAY OF SALE

WEDNESDAY, 8th NOVEMBER, 1978

commencing at 1 p.m. precisely

*ON VIEW Monday and Tuesday prior to sale
9 a.m. to 12 noon and 1 p.m. to 4 p.m.*

CONDITIONS OF SALE

- FIRST.—The highest bidder to be the buyer; and if any dispute arise between two or more bidders, the lot so in dispute shall be immediately put up again and re-sold, provided the Auctioneer cannot decide the said dispute.
- SECOND.—The Auctioneer has absolute discretion to divide any lot, to combine any two or more lots, to withdraw any lots, to refuse bids and to regulate the bidding.
- THIRD.—All lots are put up for sale subject (a) to any reserve price imposed by the seller and (b) to the right of the seller to bid either personally or else by any one person who may be the Auctioneer.
- FOURTH.—The purchasers to give in their names and place of abode, and to pay down 25% of the purchase price or more in part payment, or the whole of the purchase-money, *if required*; in default of which the lot or lots so purchased to be immediately put up again and re-sold.
- FIFTH.—Each lot is believed to be genuine, but should any lot prove to be a forgery, or reprint, or wrongly described in the catalogue, the purchaser is at liberty to take or reject it, provided always that notice of such rejection be made and the lot returned within seven days from date of sale.
- SIXTH.—The Auctioneers will not hold themselves responsible for any action that may arise, acting solely as agents between buyer and seller and for both equitably.
- SEVENTH.—The Auctioneers will not hold themselves responsible for the safe custody of any lots left more than three days after the sale.
- EIGHTH.—Buyers must satisfy themselves as to the accuracy of their purchases at the time of delivery. The Auctioneers not to be held responsible for any discrepancy which might be discovered after the lots have been removed from their premises.
- NINTH.—A daily storage fee of £0.25 per lot will be payable by the purchaser on lots not removed within seven days of the date of sale. The Auctioneers reserve the right to re-sell by Auction or privately, without notice to the buyer, all lots not removed from the Auctioneers' premises within fourteen days of the date of sale.

Please Note.

The metal in which the coins are struck is indicated thus:—

A=gold, *AR*=silver, *Æ*=copper or bronze.

El=Electrum (an alloy of gold and silver).

Bl=Billon (an alloy of silver and copper).

Care is taken to describe accurately the condition of coins and medals, using the following scale: *Extremely fine*, *Very fine*, *Fine*, and *Good*. Where no condition is stated it may be assumed that the coins and medals are not in good condition.

List of Prices Realised

Price 25p

GLENDINING & Co.

7 Blenheim Street, New Bond Street
London, W1Y 9LD.

SALE OF ENGLISH HAMMERED SILVER CROWN PIECES

HELD ON
WEDNESDAY, 8th NOVEMBER, 1978

| Lot | £ | Lot | £ | Lot | £ | Lot | £ |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1 ... | 1,000 | 28 ... | 2,400 | 55 ... | 400 | 82 ... | 460 |
| 2 ... | 1,300 | 29 ... | 4,400 | 56 ... | 1,750 | 83 ... | 360 |
| 3 ... | 800 | 30 ... | 950 | 57 ... | 210 | 84 ... | 340 |
| 4 ... | 750 | 31 ... | 2,800 | 58 ... | 190 | 85 ... | 220 |
| 5 ... | 1,100 | 32 ... | 600 | 59 ... | 320 | 86 ... | 480 |
| 6 ... | 900 | 33 ... | 850 | 60 ... | 400 | 87 ... | 360 |
| 7 ... | 2,250 | 34 ... | 850 | 61 ... | 360 | 88 ... | 520 |
| 8 ... | 2,200 | 35 ... | 1,100 | 62 ... | 1,350 | 89 ... | 260 |
| 9 ... | 1,000 | 36 ... | 1,900 | 63 ... | 1,450 | 90 ... | 500 |
| 10 ... | 2,100 | 37 ... | 1,000 | 64 ... | 390 | 91 ... | 900 |
| 11 ... | 1,250 | 38 ... | 950 | 65 ... | 3,000 | 92 ... | 1,800 |
| 12 ... | 3,600 | 39 ... | 1,400 | 66 ... | 160 | 93 ... | 360 |
| 13 ... | 650 | 40 ... | 1,700 | 67 ... | 380 | 94 ... | 540 |
| 14 ... | 2,500 | 41 ... | 850 | 68 ... | 320 | 95 ... | 420 |
| 15 ... | 420 | 42 ... | 520 | 69 ... | 950 | 96 ... | 1,000 |
| 16 ... | 1,250 | 43 ... | 1,850 | 70 ... | 1,550 | 97 ... | 850 |
| 17 ... | 2,400 | 44 ... | 900 | 71 ... | 520 | 98 ... | 440 |
| 18 ... | 850 | 45 ... | 1,450 | 72 ... | 270 | 99 ... | 1,000 |
| 19 ... | 1,500 | 46 ... | 2,400 | 73 ... | 320 | 100 ... | 850 |
| 20 ... | 2,100 | 47 ... | 1,400 | 74 ... | 2,300 | 101 ... | 460 |
| 21 ... | 4,200 | 48 ... | 360 | 75 ... | 150 | 102 ... | 1,100 |
| 22 ... | 1,750 | 49 ... | 550 | 76 ... | 520 | 103 ... | 1,950 |
| 23 ... | 450 | 50 ... | 220 | 77 ... | 450 | 104 ... | 340 |
| 24 ... | 420 | 51 ... | 650 | 78 ... | 540 | 105 ... | 500 |
| 25 ... | 850 | 52 ... | 1,150 | 79 ... | 210 | 106 ... | 3,700 |
| 26 ... | 400 | 53 ... | 1,450 | 80 ... | 210 | 107 ... | 280 |
| 27 ... | 1,600 | 54 ... | 850 | 81 ... | 320 | 108 ... | 300 |

| Lot | £ | Lot | £ | Lot | £ | Lot | £ |
|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-------|
| 109 ... | 370 | 119 ... | 320 | 128 ... | 250 | 137 ... | 1,250 |
| 110 ... | 80 | 120 ... | 290 | 129 ... | 500 | 138 ... | 1,900 |
| 111 ... | 210 | 121 ... | 250 | 130 ... | 440 | 139 ... | 2,400 |
| 112 ... | 210 | 122 ... | 110 | 131 ... | 230 | 140 ... | 5,400 |
| 113 ... | 800 | 123 ... | 650 | 132 ... | 380 | 141 ... | 950 |
| 114 ... | 210 | 124 ... | 300 | 133 ... | 190 | 142 ... | 600 |
| 115 ... | 330 | 125 ... | 270 | 134 ... | 230 | 143 ... | 200 |
| 116 ... | 65 | 126 ... | 140 | 135 ... | 460 | 144 ... | W'drn |
| 117 ... | 320 | 127 ... | 260 | 136 ... | 340 | 145 ... | W'drn |
| 118 ... | 380 | | | | | | |

An Important Collection of English Hammered Silver Crown Pieces (Elizabeth I to Charles I)

Wednesday, 8th November, 1978

Catalogued by

Spink & Son Ltd
5, 6 & 7 King Street, St. James's
London SW1
Telephone 01-930 7888
Telegrams Spink London SW1
Telex Spink Westcham Ldn 268312

Auctioneers

Glendining & Co
7 Blenheim Street
New Bond Street
London W1Y 9LD
Telephone 01-493 2445 (3 lines)
Telegrams Glens London W1

List of estimated prices

| Lot No. | Est. £ | Lot No. | Est. £ | Lot No. | Est. £ | Lot No. | Est. £ |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 ... | 800 | 38 ... | 800 | 73 ... | 350 | 109 ... | 300 |
| 2 ... | 1,000 | 39 ... | 1,400 | 74 ... | 1,200 | 110 ... | 100 |
| 3 ... | 900 | 40 ... | 1,600 | 75 ... | 200 | 111 ... | 200 |
| 4 ... | 800 | 41 ... | 1,200 | 76 ... | 650 | 112 ... | 200 |
| 5 ... | 900 | 42 ... | 900 | 77 ... | 600 | 113 ... | 600 |
| 6 ... | 900 | 43 ... | 1,000 | 78 ... | 550 | 114 ... | 350 |
| 7 ... | 1,350 | 44 ... | 1,000 | 79 ... | 200 | 115 ... | 400 |
| 8 ... | 1,500 | 45 ... | 800 | 80 ... | 300 | 116 ... | 150 |
| 9 ... | 1,000 | 46 ... | 1,800 | 81 ... | 400 | 117 ... | 500 |
| 10 ... | 1,500 | 47 ... | 400 | 82 ... | 450 | 118 ... | 500 |
| 11 ... | 1,400 | 48 ... | 300 | 83 ... | 400 | 119 ... | 500 |
| 12 ... | 1,800 | 49 ... | 600 | 85 ... | 300 | 120 ... | 350 |
| 13 ... | 600 | 50 ... | 250 | 86 ... | 500 | 121 ... | 400 |
| 14 ... | 2,000 | 51 ... | 800 | 87 ... | 250 | 122 ... | 200 |
| 15 ... | 600 | 52 ... | 900 | 88 ... | 500 | 123 ... | 500 |
| 16 ... | 1,200 | 53 ... | 400 | 89 ... | 400 | 124 ... | 500 |
| 17 ... | 2,000 | 54 ... | 550 | 90 ... | 600 | 125 ... | 400 |
| 18 ... | 1,200 | 55 ... | 450 | 91 ... | 1,500 | 126 ... | 200 |
| 19 ... | 1,000 | 56 ... | 1,000 | 92 ... | 1,000 | 127 ... | 400 |
| 20 ... | 800 | 57 ... | 200 | 93 ... | 500 | 128 ... | 400 |
| 21 ... | 2,500 | 58 ... | 200 | 94 ... | 600 | 129 ... | 600 |
| 22 ... | 1,500 | 59 ... | 350 | 95 ... | 400 | 130 ... | 500 |
| 23 ... | 500 | 60 ... | 300 | 96 ... | 900 | 131 ... | 450 |
| 25 ... | 800 | 61 ... | 400 | 97 ... | 750 | 132 ... | 400 |
| 26 ... | 600 | 62 ... | 900 | 98 ... | 400 | 133 ... | 200 |
| 27 ... | 1,400 | 63 ... | 900 | 99 ... | 1,000 | 134 ... | 350 |
| 28 ... | 1,600 | 64 ... | 350 | 100 ... | 800 | 135 ... | 350 |
| 29 ... | 1,200 | 65 ... | 1,500 | 101 ... | 500 | 136 ... | 300 |
| 30 ... | 900 | 66 ... | 150 | 102 ... | 700 | 137 ... | 1,500 |
| 31 ... | 1,500 | 67 ... | 250 | 103 ... | 1,200 | 138 ... | 1,800 |
| 32 ... | 700 | 68 ... | 300 | 104 ... | 600 | 139 ... | 2,000 |
| 33 ... | 800 | 69 ... | 900 | 105 ... | 600 | 140 ... | 2,500 |
| 34 ... | 800 | 70 ... | 1,000 | 106 ... | 2,000 | 141 ... | 800 |
| 35 ... | 1,000 | 71 ... | 600 | 107 ... | 300 | 142 ... | 650 |
| 36 ... | 900 | 72 ... | 300 | 108 ... | 450 | 143 ... | 200 |
| 37 ... | 600 | | | | | | |

FOREWORD

The owner of this collection of coins was first introduced to numismatics by the late Mr. S. A. H. Whetmore, a well-known collector whose Crowns were sold by auction in 1961.

As will be seen from the catalogue, this is a true numismatist's collection and the owner has spent more than 20 years studying dies, with the result that he has written important papers on the Crowns of Elizabeth I, James I, and those of the Tower, Truro, and Exeter mints of Charles I. Wherever possible, coins were exchanged for similar specimens in better condition, so that the quality of the pieces in this collection, having regard to the fact that so many different dies are represented, is outstandingly high. The series of Truro and Exeter Crowns is the most comprehensive ever offered for sale, and also of note are the five Portcullis pieces.

Apart from having studied the dies, as will be seen from the catalogue, there are interesting footnotes appended to most of the coins, which the owner has researched, and is the result of careful perusal of sale catalogues, dealers' lists and other numismatic publications.

DOUGLAS LIDDELL

PETER MITCHELL

COLLECTIONS

| | |
|---|---|
| Addington, S. Ashley | Purchased by H. Montagu, 1883. Purchased by Spink & Son Ltd., 1969. |
| Bagnall, A. E. Barron, T. W. Bowie, G. D. Brettell, R. P. V. Brice, W. Bridgewater House Brushfield, Dr. A. N. Bruun, L. E. Burstal, Dr. E. Butler, C. | Purchased by Spink & Son Ltd., 1964. Sotheby, 27 February 1906. Collection dispersed c. 1955. Glendining, 28 October 1970. Purchased by H. Montagu, 1887. Sotheby, 15-16 June, 1972. Glendining, 2-3 November, 1949. Sotheby, 18-22 May 1925. Glendining, 15-16 May 1968. Sotheby, 3-11 July 1911. |
| Caldecott, J. B. Carlyon-Britton, R. | Sotheby, 11-13 June 1912. Purchased by B. A. Seaby Ltd. in portions, 1949-1961. |
| Carter, Dr. E. C. Checkley, J. F. H. Clark, Cumberland Clarke-Thornhill, T. B. Craig-Jeffreys, Commdr. A. L. Cuff, J. D. | Purchased by A. H. Baldwin & Sons, 1950. Glendining, 10 February 1965. Sotheby, 22-23 January 1914. Glendining, 24-28 May 1937. Christie's, 23 January 1968. Sotheby, 26 June-5 July 1854. |
| Dear, W. J. Drabble, G. C. Ducie, Earl of Durlacher, A. | Collection dispersed from c. 1965. Glendining, 13-14 December 1943. Glendining, 5 October 1949. Sotheby, 20-23 March 1899. |
| Ellison, Archdeacon Evans, Sir John | Purchased by Spink & Son Ltd., 1965. Purchased by J. Pierpont Morgan and sub- sequently re-sold, 1920. |
| Ferguson, W. D. Fowler, W. S. Francis, G. R. | Purchased by B. A. Seaby Ltd., 1960. Sotheby, 27 November 1917. Glendining, 24-26 March 1920. |
| Gantz, Revd. W. L. Graham, K. V. | Glendining, 23-27 June 1941. Glendining, 12 June 1963. |
| Hall, H. P. Hamilton-Smith, G. | Purchased by Spink & Son Ltd., 1950. Sotheby, 21 July 1913; Glendining, 23-25 May 1927. |
| Hastings, Lord Heath, Dr. D. | Collection dispersed c. 1870. Glendining, 9 September 1937. |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Larsen, L. V. | Glendining, 1 November 1972. |
| Levett, T. | Purchased by A. H. Baldwin & Sons, 1958. |
| Lingford, H. M. | Glendining, 24-26 October 1950. |
| Lockett, R. C. | Glendining, 11-17 October 1956, 4-6 November 1958, 26-27 April 1960. |
| Loveday, J. E. T. | Sotheby, 15 November 1906. |
| Mackenzie, T. K. | Collection dispersed c. 1935. |
| Magnaguti, A. | P. & P. Santamaria (Rome), 5-6 October 1959. |
| Maish, W. M. | Sotheby, 25-27 March 1918. |
| Montagu, H. | Sotheby, 7-12 May 1888, 13-19 November 1896. |
| Morrieson, Col. H. W. | Sotheby, 20-24 November 1933. |
| Murdoch, J. G. | Sotheby, 31 March-4 April 1903, 8-13 June 1903. |
| Nightingale, F. B. | Glendining, 24 October 1951. |
| O'Hagan, H. Osborne | Sotheby, 16-20 December 1907. |
| Paget, Capt. H. E. G. | Glendining, 25-27 September 1946. |
| Parsons, H. A. | Glendining, 11-13 May 1954 |
| Pawson, D. Owen | Purchased by A. H. Baldwin & Sons, c. 1955. |
| Rashleigh, E. W. | Sotheby, 21 June-1 July 1909. |
| Raymond, Wayte | Glendining, 16-17 May 1962. |
| Raynes, W. L. | Glendining, 15-17 February 1950. |
| Ready, W. T. | Sotheby, 15-19 November 1920. |
| Richardson, A. B. | Sotheby, 22-24 May 1895. |
| Ryan, V. J. E. | Glendining, 22-24 January 1952. |
| Sharp, Archbishop | Glendining, 5 October 1977. |
| Simpson, S. | Purchased by R. P. V. Brettell, 1955. |
| Symons, Col. | Purchased by A. H. Baldwin & Sons, 1932. |
| Taylor, Col. | Purchased by Spink & Son Ltd., 1936. |
| Thorpe, W. B. | Glendining, 25 November 1921; a second collection purchased by Spink & Son Ltd., 1951. |
| Tyrell | Collection dispersed c. 1900. |
| Vaughan-Morgan, Sir Kenyon | Sotheby, 17-18 June 1935. |
| Wakley, T. | Sotheby, 6-8 December 1909. |
| Watters, C. A. | Glendining, 21-25 May 1917. |
| Webb, H. | Sotheby, 9-14 July 1894. |
| Westminster School | Sotheby, 26-27 May 1976. |
| Whetmore, S. A. H. | Glendining, 14 July 1961. |
| Whitley, H. | Glendining, 11-12 April 1956. |
| Yates, E. E. | Purchased by A. H. Baldwin & Sons, 1938. |

CATALOGUE of
**An Important Collection of
ENGLISH HAMMERED
SILVER CROWNS**

Elizabeth I - Charles I

the property of a West Country Collector

DAY OF SALE

Wednesday, 8th November, 1978

comencing at 1 p.m. precisely

ELIZABETH I (1558-1603)

Reference:

F. R. Cooper, "Some Observations on the Dies of the Silver Crowns of Elizabeth I", Spink's Numismatic Circular, June 1971.

LOT

Sixth Issue (1601-02)

- 1 Crown, m.m. 1, crowned bust left, holding sceptre and orb, ELIZABETH: D·G· ANG· FRA· ET: HIBER· REGINA·, sceptre breaks wire-line inner circle and points to G, four fingers of hand visible at base, *rev.* POSVI: DEVM: ADIVTOREM: MEVM·, square garnished shield over long cross fourchée dividing the legend, four pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon after POSVI (wt. 29.84 gm.) (FRC A-1; N.2012; S.2582). *Very fine, the obverse die extremely rare.* 1

∴ This is the same coin illustrated as Plates A and I in Cooper's monograph.

- 2 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but from a completely new die, three pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, no die flaw through outer colon after MEVM (wt. 29.89 gm.) (FRC A-2 variety). *Light flan flaws by face, otherwise very fine and excessively rare.* 1

∴ The reverse die was unpublished in Cooper's monograph.

LOT

- 3 Crown, m.m. 1, similar, but three fingers of hand visible, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 1 (wt. 29.71 gm.) (FRC B-1). *Profile tooled and edge hammered, otherwise nearly extremely fine.* 1

- 4 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but three pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, usual die flaw through outer colon after MEVM (wt. 29.98 gm.) (FRC B-2). *Slight flan flaws by sceptre, otherwise very fine.* 1

∴ *Ex J. Schulman Auction, 3 June 1970 (lot 1382).*

- 5 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but four pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, slight nick to left of I of PGSVI (wt. 29.99 gm.) (FRC B-3). *Struck on an unusually large flan, very fine.* 1

∴ *Ex H. Whitley (lot 142) and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 8) Collections.*

- 6 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but three pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, bottom leopard in third quarter of shield is smaller than those above it, lower fleur-de-lys in first and fourth quarters just touch framework (wt. 30.27 gm.) (FRC B-5). *Very fine.* 1

∴ *Ex Sotheby Auction, 12 November 1975 (lot 239).*

- 7 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but five pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, slight nick each side of upper limb of cross, bottom leopard a little higher than on previous coin, lower fleur-de-lys in first quarter of shield just touches framework (wt. 29.70 gm.) (FRC B-6). *Toned, extremely fine.* 1

- 8 Crown, m.m. 1, similar, but sceptre breaks wire-line inner circle and points to I, four fingers of hand visible, *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 1 and 3 (wt. 29.87 gm.) (FRC C-1). *Slight flan flaws by face, and lightly scratched in obverse field, otherwise extremely fine, toned.* 1

∴ *Ex Bridgewater House (lot 222) Collection.*

Lot

- 9 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 5 (wt. 30.03 gm.) (FRC C-3). *Has been polished, otherwise very fine.* 1
Ex Glendining Auction, 8 December 1977 (lot 521).
- 10 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but three pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, vertical mark in field along left of lower limb of cross (wt. 30.01 gm.) (FRC C-4). *Some surface marks on obverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine.* 1
Ex A. Magnaguti (Pt. XII, lot 189) and K. V. Graham (lot 116) Collections, and Glendining Auction, 16 June 1971 (lot 167).
- 11 Crown, m.m. 1, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but from a completely new die, five pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, bottom leopard in third quarter with left forepaw across inner edge of shield, lower fleur-de-lys in first and fourth quarters do not touch framework (wt. 29.42 gm.) (FRC C-6 variety). *Very fine and excessively rare.* 1
Ex Glendining Auction, 10 April 1974 (lot 124). The reverse die was unpublished in Cooper's monograph, although previously illustrated in Seaby's Bulletin, August 1963 (No. 8502), from a different specimen.
- 12 Crown, m.m. 1, similar, but three fingers of hand visible, rather less space between beginning and end of legend, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 7 (wt. 29.71 gm.) (FRC D-6). *A superb specimen, extremely fine.* 1
Ex H. M. Lingford (lot 41) and A. E. Bagnall Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plates D and 6 in Cooper's monograph.
- 13 Crown, m.m. 1, similar, but sceptre breaks wire-line inner circle and points between I and N, three fingers of hand visible, contraction mark instead of colon after ELIZABETH, *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 1, 3 and 8 (wt. 30.14 gm.) (FRC E-1). *Good fine, very rare.* 1
Ex Glendining Auction, 9 April 1975 (lot 104). This combination of dies was unpublished in Cooper's monograph.

Lot

- 14 Crown, m.m. 2, similar, but sceptre breaks wire-line inner circle and points to I, three fingers of hand visible, *rev.* similar, but three pellets in inner circle above right limb of cross before inner pellet of colon, I of POSVI closer to colon than on previous dies (wt. 29.77 gm.). *Face slightly weak, otherwise very fine, dark tone, very rare.* 1

∴ *Ex T. B. Clarke-Thornhill (lot 446), F. B. Nightingale (lot 26) and R. Carlyon-Britton (Seaby's Bulletin, March 1959, No. EL 630) Collections.*

JAMES I (1603-1625)

References:

F. R. Cooper, "The English Silver Coins of James I", B.N.J. XXXIX (1970).

G. R. Francis, "James I Crowns — New Discoveries", B.N.J. XVI (1921-2).

First Coinage (1603-04)

- 15 Crown, m.m. thistle, King in armour on horseback right, holding a sword over his right shoulder, · IACOBVS · D·G· ANG· SCO· FRAN· ET· HIB· REX ·, ground line meets foreleg of horse clear of inner circle opposite N in ANG, *rev.* · EXVRGAT · DEVS · DISSIPENTVR · INIMICI ·, square-topped garnished shield, bottom tip of which points to left of second S and does not touch inner circle, the mint-mark slightly to left of centre (wt. 29.56 gm.) (FRC I/III; N.2070; S.2643). *Fine.* 1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 27 November 1969 (lot 154).*

- 16 Crown, m.m. thistle, similar, but ground line and foreleg terminate at inner circle and do not meet, *rev.* similar, but point of shield touches inner circle between first and second S, the mint-mark in a central position (wt. 29.79 gm.) (FRC II/II). *Double-struck, nearly very fine and extremely rare.* 1

∴ *Ex H. A. Parsons (lot 393) Collection. Only two specimens of this die combination recorded by Cooper, of which this is the better example.*

- 17 Crown, m.m. thistle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 15 (wt. 29.69 gm.) (FRC II/III). *Toned, almost extremely fine.* 1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 10 February 1956 (lot 113). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, ii, and Plate VI, iii, in Cooper's monograph.*

Lot

- 18 Crown, m.m. thistle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but point of shield intersects inner circle opposite second S, mint-mark slightly to left of centre, flaw in field above top left corner of shield (wt. 29.78 gm.) (FRC II/IV). *Almost very fine, extremely rare.* 1

∴ *Ex Christie's Auction, 11 March 1969 (lot 136). Only two other specimens with this combination of dies recorded by Cooper, one in the Hunter Collection and the other in the Coats Cabinet.*

- 19 Crown, m.m. lis over thistle both sides, similar, but ground line meets foreleg just touching inner circle opposite G in ANG, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.56 gm.) (FRC III*/IV*). *Very fine, very rare.* 1

∴ *This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, iii, and Plate VI, iv, in Cooper's monograph. Asterisks after the die numbers in this and all following lots denote coins bearing overstruck mint-marks.*

- 20 Crown, m.m. lis over thistle both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but point of shield touches inner circle between second S and I, the mint-mark in a central position (wt. 30.22 gm.) (FRC III*/V*). *Fine, excessively rare.* 1

∴ *Ex Revd. W. L. Gantz (lot 1231) and R. Carlyon-Britton (Seaby's Bulletin, October 1959, No. 3026) Collections. The only example from this combination of dies known to Cooper, and the only recorded coin from this reverse die, which is also illustrated as Plate VI, v, in Cooper's monograph.*

Second Coinage (1604-1619)

- 21 Crown, m.m. lis, King in armour on horseback right, holding a sword over his right shoulder, · IACOBVS · D·G· MAG· BRIT· FRAN· ET · HIB· REX ·, sword points to right foot of X in REX, ground line meets foreleg of horse clear of inner circle, *rev.* · QVÆ · DEVS · CONIVNXIT · NEMO · SEPARET ·, square-topped garnished shield, point of which touches inner circle between X and I (wt. 29.98 gm.) (FRC IV*/VI; N.2097; S.2652). *A superb example, extremely fine.* 1

∴ *Ex Archdeacon Ellison Collection. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, iv, and Plate VI, vi, in Cooper's monograph.*

LOT

- 22 Crown, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but point of shield touches inner circle to left of I, more space at beginning and end of legend (wt. 30.11 gm.) (FRC IV/VII). *Dark tone, very fine.* 1

∴ *Ex R. C. Lockett (lot 2134) Collection.*

- 23 Crown, m.m. rose, similar, but sword points to left of centre of X, ground line and foreleg of horse do not meet, *rev.* similar, but point of shield does not touch inner circle and is directed between X and I (wt. 30.08 gm) (FRC V/VIII). *Fine, an extremely rare combination of dies.* 1

∴ *Cooper was unable to trace an example of this reverse die, in its unaltered state (cf. Lot No. 27), to illustrate his monograph.*

- 24 Crown, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but point of shield just touches inner circle above X, garnishing at top left of shield is directly opposite A (wt. 29.92 gm.) (FRC V/IX). *A little weak, almost very fine.* 1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 9 December 1964 (lot 333). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, v, and Plate VII, ix, in Cooper's monograph.*

- 25 Crown, m.m. escallop, similar, but sword points between E and X, tail of horse ends opposite R, foreleg of horse points to A, *rev.* similar, but point of shield does not touch inner circle, and is directed to left of centre of X (wt. 29.34 gm.) (FRC VI/XI). *Large flan, very fine and a very rare mint-mark.* 1

∴ *Ex A. E. Bagnall Collection. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, vi, and Plate VII, xi, in Cooper's monograph.*

- 26 Crown, m.m. escallop, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but point of shield does not touch inner circle, and is directed nearer to I than X, pellets at beginning and end of legend are closer (wt. 29.02 gm.) (FRC VI/XII). *Fine, a very rare mint-mark.* 1

∴ *Ex Archdeacon Ellison Collection. The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate VII, xii, in Cooper's monograph. It is believed only four specimens are known from these dies.*

Lot

- 27 Crown, m.m. grapes over rose both sides, from the same *obv.* die as Lot Nos. 23 and 24, but showing the flaw below ground-line characteristic of the die in its later stage, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 23, but with characteristic flaw by V of DEVS (wt. 29.51 gm.) (FRC V*/VIII*). *Good very fine, very rare.* 1

∴ *Ex J. G. Murdoch (Pt. I, lot 752), T. W. Barron (lot 13) and V. J. E. Ryan (lot 1043) Collections.*

- 28 Crown, m.m. grapes over rose both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous in its flawed state, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 24 (wt. 29.77 gm.) (FRC V*/IX*). *Almost extremely fine, very rare.* 1

∴ *Ex Dr. E. C. Carter, W. B. Thorpe, H. Whitley (lot 151) and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 17) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, v, and Plate VII, ix, in Cooper's monograph. Probably the finest known specimen from this pair of dies.*

Third Coinage (1619-1625)

- 29 Crown, m.m. 'seeded' rose (? over escallop on *obv.*), style as the Second Coinage issues, but no stop before King's name, sword points between E and X, foreleg of horse points to G, *rev.* similar, but point of shield does not touch inner circle and is directed between X and I (wt. 29.26 gm.) (FRC VII/XIII; N.2120). *Fine, excessively rare.* 1

∴ *Ex H. Whitley (lot 148) and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 18) Collections. Cooper states: "A very interesting variety which by reason of the mint-mark 'seeded' rose (in use during 1620/21) must be assigned to the Third Coinage, although both dies are characteristic of the Second Coinage. . . . The appearance of the obverse mint-mark suggests an overstriking, which could be from a die unknown in its original state. The similarity with obverse die VI (m.m. escallop) will be noticed." This is the same coin illustrated as Plate V, vii, and Plate VII, xiii, in Cooper's monograph. The mint-mark was discussed by Francis and coins struck from these dies mentioned in his article were attributed by him to the Second Coinage.*

Lot

- 30 Crown, m.m. thistle, King in armour on horseback right, holding a sword over his right shoulder, IACOBVS D:G: MAG: BRIT: FRAN: ET HIB: REX, sword points to right foot of X, tail of horse breaks inner circle opposite N, *rev.* QVÆ DEVS CONIVNXIT NEMO SEPARET, square-topped garnished shield, point of which breaks inner circle to left of T (wt. 29.79 gm.) (FRC VIII/XV; N.2120; S.2664). *Very fine.*

1

∴ *Ex Col. Symons, E. E. Yates, R. C. Lockett (lot 2140) and Archdeacon Ellison Collections. The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate VII, xv, in Cooper's monograph.*

- 31 Crown, m.m. thistle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but plume over smaller garnished shield, point of which does not touch inner circle and points to I, harp is bird-headed (wt. 29.68 gm.) (FRC VIII/XVI; N.2121; S.2665). *Extremely fine.*

1

∴ *Ex Dr. E. C. Carter, W. B. Thorpe and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 19) Collections.*

- 32 Crown, m.m. lis, similar, but legend reads BRI, grass above ground line, sword points to left part of X, *rev.* similar, to Lot No. 30, but point of shield breaks inner circle above I (wt. 29.79 gm.) (FRC X/XVII). *Almost very fine.*

1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 10 November 1966 (lot 129).*

- 33 Crown, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous but the flaw below groundline more advanced, *rev.* similar, but stop after SEPARET, point of shield breaks inner circle above I, small flaw in field at top right of shield (wt. 29.75 gm.) (FRC X/XVIII). *Good very fine.*

1

∴ *Ex W. J. Dear Collection.*

- 34 Crown, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but plume over smaller garnished shield, point of which touches inner circle above X, harp is bird-headed (wt. 30.31 gm.) (FRC X/XIX). *Very fine.*

1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 14 April 1964 (lot 157). The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate VIII, xix, in Cooper's monograph.*

Lot

- 35 Crown, m.m. trefoil over lis both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 33 (wt. 30.02 gm.) (FRC X*/XVIII*). *Almost extremely fine.* 1
 ∴ *Ex A. E. Bagnall Collection.*
- 36 Crown, m.m. trefoil over lis both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* plumes over shield, from the same die as Lot No. 34 (wt. 29.83 gm.) (FRC X*/XIX*). *Almost extremely fine.* 1
 ∴ *The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate VIII, xix, in Cooper's monograph.*
- 37 Crown, m.m. trefoil (over lis on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar to Lot No. 35, but stop after SEPA^{RE}T, point of shield breaks inner circle at right tip of X (wt. 29.74 gm.) (FRC X*/XX). *Obverse part corroded and edge filed, otherwise very fine and extremely rare.* 1
 ∴ *Ex J. E. T. Loveday (lot 11), Col. H. W. Morrieson (lot 365) and R. C. Lockett (lot 4117) Collections.*
- 38 Crown, m.m. trefoil (over lis on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but stop after SEPA^{RE}T, point of shield breaks inner circle just to left of I (wt. 30.01 gm.) (FRC X*/XXI). *Very fine.* 1
 ∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 24 March 1976 (lot 46).*

CHARLES I (1625-1649)

References:

- R. P. V. Brettell. *Sale Catalogue, Glendining & Co., 28 October 1970.*
- G. C. Brooke, "English Coins". London, 1932.
- M. Coate, "The Royalist Mints of Truro and Exeter, 1642-46". *Num Chron.* 1928.
- F. R. Cooper, "Silver Crowns of the Tower Mint of Charles I". *B.N.J.* xxxvii (1968).
- F. R. Cooper, "The Silver Crowns of Truro and Exeter under Charles I". *B.N.J.* xlvi (1977).
- H. Farquhar, "Nicholas Briot and the Civil War". *Num. Chron.* 1914.
- G. R. Francis, "Silver Coins of the Tower Mint of Charles I". *B.N.J.* xii (1916).
- R. C. Lockett, "Notes on the Mints of Truro and Exeter under Charles I". *B.N.J.* xxii (1934-7).

Tower Mint, under the King (1625-43)

- 39 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, King in armour on horseback left, holding a sword over his right shoulder, ∴ CAROLVS: D:G: MAG: BRIT: FRA: ET: HIB: REX:, sword breaks inner circle, *rev.* CHRIS TO · AVS PICE · R EGNO ·, square-topped garnished shield over cross fourchée, mint-mark to left of upper limb of cross, harp with small bird's head (wt. 29.72 gm.) (FRC I/I; F.1; N.2190; S.2753). *Almost extremely fine.* 1
- ∴ *Ex W. T. Ready (lot 648), Sir Kenyon Vaughan-Morgan (lot 212), H. M. Lingford (lot 73) and Ashley Collections.*
- 40 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but with stop after REGNO (wt. 29.82 gm.) (FRC I/II; F.1a). *Almost extremely fine with a good portrait, very rare thus.* 1
- ∴ *Ex G. Hamilton-Smith (1927, lot 262), Dr. D. Heath (lot 102) and H. M. Lingford (lot 74) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate XIII, i, and Plate XVI, ii, in Cooper's monograph.*
- 41 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, similar, but legend ends ·CAROLVS D:G: MAG: BRIT: FR: ET HIB: REX:, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 39 (wt. 30.14 gm.) (FRC II/I; F.2a). *The figures 9 and 4 engraved in field to left of shield, otherwise good very fine.* 1
- ∴ *Ex J. Schulman Auction, 28-31 March, 1960 (lot 1601). The obverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate XIII, ii, in Cooper's monograph.*
- 42 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, similar, but legend reads FRA:, *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 39 and 41 (wt. 29.70 gm.) (FRC III/I; F.3). *Very fine.* 1
- 43 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, similar, but sword breaks wire-line inner circle only, legend reads BRIT:, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.83 gm.) (FRC IV/I; F.4b). *Obverse slightly double-struck, otherwise extremely fine.* 1
- ∴ *Ex Sir John Evans, R. C. Lockett (lot 3182) and W. J. Dear Collections.*
- 44 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 40 (wt. 30.04 gm.) (FRC IV/II; F.4a). *Large flan, better than very fine.* 1

Lot

- 45 Crown, type 1a, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but legend divided ·CHRI STO·AV SPICE· REGNO·, mint-mark to right of upper limb of cross, with pellet in front, harp has large bird's head crested (wt. 29.82 gm.) (FRC IV/IV; F.4). *Obverse good very fine, reverse extremely fine.* 1

· · Ex E. E. Yates, H. M. Lingford (lot 78), W. B. Thorpe and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 22) Collections.

- 46 Crown, type 1b, m.m. lis, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* CHRISTO AVSPICE REGNO·, square-topped garnished shield, large plume above, mint-mark to right, harp has a large bird's head (wt. 30.09 gm) (FRC IV/VI; F.10; N.2191; S.2754). *Obverse a little off-centre, extremely fine and probably the finest of the five specimens known.* 1

· · Ex Tyrell, J. G. Murdoch (Pt. 2, lot 93), T. W. Barron (lot 21), T. Wakley (lot 29), L. E. Bruun (lot 730), H. M. Lingford (lot 84), W. B. Thorpe and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 23) Collections. *The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate XVI, vi, in Cooper's monograph.*

- 47 Crown, type 1b, m.m. lis, similar, but legend reads BRI·. FRA·. ET HI·., small lettering, sword cuts inner circle, no pellets at beginning and end of legend, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 28.90 gm.) (FRC VI/VI; F.—). *Obverse very corroded, fair, reverse fine, excessively rare.* 1

· · Ex V. J. E. Ryan Collection (lot 1060); *the statement in the Ryan catalogue, that this coin was previously in the Vaughan-Morgan Collection, is incorrect. Cooper states: "The striking of the obverse die (VI) . . . appears to be unique, and the reference in the Ryan sale catalogue to four specimens cannot be verified. There was a possible confusion with the other lis, 1b variety [see lot 46], of which Sir Kenyon Morgan stated that four specimens were known."* [A fifth specimen from the Bridgewater House Collection was sold in 1972.] *The obverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate XIII, vi, in Cooper's monograph.*

- 48 Crown, type 1a, m.m. cross calvary (over lis on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as Lot No. 41, *rev.* similar to Lot No. 45, but legend divided CHRI STO·AV SPICE REGNO, mint-mark to right of upper limb of cross fourchée with no pellets either side, harp with large bird's head (wt. 30.07 gm.) (FRC II*/VII; F.7). *Coarse tooling in the field both sides, but fine.* 1

Lot

- 49 Crown, type 1a, m.m. cross calvary, similar but legend reads BRI·. FRA·. ET HIB·., sword breaks inner circle between mint-mark and C, no pellets either side, *rev.* similar, legend divided as on previous coin, but reads SPIGE, small harp with large bird's head (wt. 29.51 gm.) (FRC VII/VIII; F.8). *A little weak, probably from worn dies, but very fine.* 1
Ex E. E. Yates, H. M. Lingford (lot 82), and Glendining Auction, 24 April 1963 (lot 282).
- 50 Crown, type 1b, m.m. cross calvary over lis both sides, from the same *obv.* die as Lot Nos. 41 and 48, *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 46 and 47 but with characteristic flaw through ICE of AVSPICE (wt. 29.25 gm.) (FRC II*/VI*; F.11). *Fair.* 1
Ex T. K. Mackenzie, V. J. E. Ryan (lot 1062) and Ashley Collections.
- 51 Crown, type 1b, m.m. cross calvary (over lis on *rev.*), from the same *obv.* die as Lot No. 49, *rev.* from the same die as previous, in its flawed state (wt. 29.64 gm) (FRC VII/VI*; F.12a). *Almost very fine.* 1
Ex R. C. Lockett (lot 2253) Collection.
- 52 Crown, type 1b, m.m. castle (over cross calvary on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but legend has a stop after each word, mint-mark to left of plume, which has one pellet on either side, harp with large bird's head (wt. 29.70 gm.) (FRC VII*/X; F.13). *Almost very fine, excessively rare.* 1
Ex A. Durlacher (lot 230), Col. H. W. Morrieson (lot 422), H. M. Lingford (lot 87) and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 24) Collections.
- 53 Crown, type 1b, m.m. castle, similar but sword breaks inner circle between C and A, legend reads BRI·. FRA·. ET HIB·., no pellets by mint-mark, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.85 gm.) (FRC VIII/X; F.—). *Fine, excessively rare.* 1
Ex H. P. Hall and L. V. Larsen (lot 144) Collections. The obverse die used to strike this and the following coin was unknown to Francis. It is believed that only one other specimen is known, that formerly in the V. J. E. Ryan Collection (lot 1063).

Lot

- 54 Crown, type 1b, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but legend has no stops, no pellets by mint-mark, harp with 'fearsome' bird's head (wt. 29.39 gm.) (FRC VIII/XI; F.—). *Minor edge and surface flaws, about fine, extremely rare.*

1

∴ *Ex Archbishop Sharp (lot 43) Collection.*

- 55 Crown, type 2b¹, m.m. feathers or plume, small neat portrait of King in armour on horseback left, sword resting on shoulder and points almost to left of A, · CAROLVS · D·G· MAG· BRIT· FRA· ET · HIB· REX ∴, *rev.* · CHRISTO ∴ AVSPICE ∴ REGNO ∴, oval garnished shield with large plume between CR above, mint-mark to left of and separated from large plume by group of five pellets, scroll-headed harp (wt. 29.58 gm.) (FRC IX/XII; F.14; N.2192; S.2756). *Almost very fine.*

1

∴ *Ex G. R. Francis (lot 105) Collection. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate II, No. 3, in Francis' monograph.*

- 56 Crown, type 2b¹, m.m. feathers, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but legends ∴ CHRISTO ∴ AVSPICE ∴ REGNO ∴, mint-mark to left of and separated from large plume by group of five pellets (wt. 29.87 gm.) (FRC IX/XIII; F.16). *Extremely fine.*

1

∴ *Ex L. E. Bruun (lot 731), Col. Taylor, E. E. Yates, and R. C. Lockett (lot 3385) Collections. The ownership of this coin prior to L. E. Bruun, as shown in the Lockett sale catalogue, has been disproved by Cooper: "Look To Your Pedigrees: A Cautionary Tale", Spink's Numismatic Circular, April 1969.*

- 57 Crown, type 2b¹, m.m. feathers, similar, but sword points to right of A, legend ends REX ∴, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.92 gm.) (FRC X/XIII; F.15). *Fine, a rare combination of dies.*

1

- 58 Crown, type 2b¹, m.m. rose over feathers both sides, from the same obverse die as Lot Nos. 55 and 56, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 55 (wt. 29.75 gm.) (FRC IX*/XII*; F.18). *Fine, a rare combination of dies.*

1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 18 June 1975 (lot 70).*

LOT

- 59 Crown, type 2b¹, m.m. rose over feathers both sides, from the same *obv.* die as Lot No. 57, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.76 gm.) (FRC X*/XII*; F.17). *Large T scratched below horse, otherwise almost very fine.* 1
 ∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 14 December 1953 (lot 176), and Archdeacon Ellison Collection.*
- 60 Crown, type 2b¹, m.m. rose over feathers both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 56 and 57 (wt. 29.89 gm.) (FRC X*/XIII*; F.17a). *Has been cleaned at one time, otherwise nearly very fine.* 1
 ∴ *Ex Bridgewater House (lot 239) Collection.*
- 61 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp (over rose over feathers on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous but in its very late stage showing four commas to left and one to right of mint-mark, *rev.* ∙ CHRISTO + AVSPICE + REGNO +, oval garnished shield over cross fourchée, top of cross divides CR, scroll-headed harp, mint-mark to right of centre, centre line of shield points between S and P (wt. 29.83 gm) (FRC X*/XIV; F.19a; N.2193; S.2755). *Very fine.* 1
 ∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 11 December 1968 (lot 39).*
- 62 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp (over rose over feathers on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous in its very late stage, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark to left of centre, centre line of shield points to P (wt. 29.97 gm.) (FRC X*/XV; F.19). *Lightly scratched by hind leg of horse, horseman partly double-struck, otherwise almost extremely fine.* 1
 ∴ *Ex T. Levett Collection.*
- 63 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp (over rose over feathers on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous in its very late stage, *rev.* similar but mint-mark to right of centre, pellet replaces comma at start of legend, centre line of shield points between P and I, larger CR above shield (wt. 29.61 gm.) (FRC X*/XVI; F.19b). *Almost extremely fine, the reverse die very rare.* 1
 ∴ *Ex Dr. E. Burstal (lot 254) Collection.*

LOT

- 64 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp (over rose over feathers on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous in its very late stage, *rev.* similar but from a completely new die, ·CHRISTO·AVSPICE·REGNO·, no wire-line inner circle, mint-mark centred, centre line of shield points just to left of V (wt. 28.43 gm.) (FRC X*/—; F.—). *Almost very fine, excessively rare.* 1

∴ *Ex D. Owen Pawson Collection. The reverse die is previously unpublished.*

- 65 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp, similar but pellet after REX, sword points nearly to right of A, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 62 (wt. 29.96 gm.) (FRC XI/XV; F.21). *A full round coin, practically as struck, excessively rare thus.* 1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 2 February 1968 (lot 135). Only one other specimen believed known, that formerly in the T. Wakley Collection.*

- 66 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp, similar, but no wire-line inner circle, sword points to right of R, no pellet after ET, pellet either side of mint-mark, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.84 gm.) (FRC XII/XV; F.21a). *Scratched below horse, but fine, a very rare combination of dies.* 1

∴ *Ex Sotheby Auction, 28 September 1973 (lot 184).*

- 67 Crown, type 2a, m.m. harp, similar, but sword points to R, squat legend reads BRI·. FRA·. ET·HIB·., single pellet either side of mint-mark, which is very small, *rev.* from a die similar to Lot No. 64, ·CHRISTO·AVSPICE·REGNO·, no wire-line inner circle, mint-mark centred, centre line of shield points to left of P (wt. 29.98 gm.) (FRC XIIa/XVIa; F.—). *Horseman weak, but good fine, excessively rare.* 1

∴ *Ex Sotheby Auction, 19 February 1969 (lot 167). This coin was first published in detail in the Addendum to Cooper's monograph (B.N.J. 1968, p. 120) and illustrated as Plate XX, xiiia and xvia; both the dies were previously unpublished.*

LOT

- 68 Crown, type 2b², m.m. harp (over rose over feathers on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as Lot No. 64 in its very late stage, *rev.* · CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO ·, oval garnished shield over cross fourchée, large plume between C R above, mint-mark to left of and separated from plume by single pellet, scroll-headed harp (wt. 29.84 gm.) (FRC X*/XVII; F.22; N.2194; S.2757). *Has been in a fire, almost very fine, very rare.* 1

∴ *Ex W. D. Ferguson (Seaby's Bulletin, August 1960. No. 448) Collection.*

- 69 Crown, type 3b, m.m. portcullis, larger portrait of King in armour on plain horse left, holding sword upright, point of which just touches X, · CAROLVS · D·G· MAG· BRI· FRA· ET · HI· REX ·, *rev.* · CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO ·, oval garnished shield with large plume above, mint-mark well to left of and separated from central plume by single pellet, harp with mushroom-shaped head (wt. 29.64 gm.) (FRC XIV/XVIII; F.24; N.2196; S.2759). *Small scratch in obverse field behind horseman, otherwise extremely fine.* 1

∴ *Ex Earl of Ducie (lot 104) F. B. Nightingale (lot 45) and Ashley Collections.*

- 70 Crown, type 3a, m.m. bell (over portcullis on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* + CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO +, oval garnished shield, mint-mark to left of centre, scroll-headed harp turned to right (wt. 29.68 gm.) (FRC XIV*/XIX; F.25; N.2195; S.2758). *Extremely fine, toned.* 1

∴ *Ex H. M. Lingford (lot 101) and W. J. Dear Collections.*

- 71 Crown, type 3a, m.m. bell, similar, but sword cuts inner circle to left of mint-mark, pellet to left of sword and to right of mint-mark, legend reads BR· FR· ET · HIB·, *rev.* similar but mint-mark to right of centre (wt. 29.82 gm.) (FRC XV/XX; F.26). *First quarter of shield weakly struck as usual with this reverse die, good very fine.* 1

∴ *Ex H. A. Parsons (lot 419) and J. F. H. Checkley (lot 45) Collections.*

Lot

- 72 Crown, type 3a, m.m. crown (over bell on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar but ·CHRISTO·AVSPICE·REGNO·, mint-mark central (wt. 29.27 gm.) (FRC XV*/XXI; F.27). *Horseman a little smoothed, almost very fine, extremely rare.* 1
- Ex W. B. Thorpe (lot 86) Collection, and Sotheby Auction, 20 March 1967 (lot 207). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate III, No. 5, in Francis' monograph; the obverse is also illustrated as Plate XIV, xv, in Cooper's monograph.
- 73 Crown, type 3a, m.m. crown (over bell on *rev.*), similar but legend reads BRI·FR·ET·HI·REX·, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 71 (wt. 29.68 gm.) (FRC XVI/XX*; F.29). *First quarter of shield weakly struck as usual with this reverse die, otherwise very fine.* 1
- Ex Sotheby Auction, 29 September 1971 (lot 121).
- 74 Crown, type 3a, m.m. crown, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 72 (wt. 29.73 gm.) (FRC XVI/XXI; F.28). *Mint state, toned and very rare thus.* 1
- Ex G. Hamilton-Smith (lot 274), Col. Taylor, E. E. Yates, H. M. Lingford (lot 105), G. D. Bowie and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 27) Collections. The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate XVIII, xxi, in Cooper's monograph.
- 75 Crown, type 3b, m.m. crown (over bell on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as Lot Nos. 71 and 72, *rev.* similar to Lot No. 69 with plume above shield, but no pellets separating mint-mark from legend or plume, scroll-headed harp to right (wt. 29.58 gm.) (FRC XV*/XXII; F.—). *About fine, an excessively rare combination of dies.* 1
- 76 Crown, type 3b, m.m. crown, from the same *obv.* die as Lot Nos. 73 and 74, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 30.02 gm.) (FRC XVI/XXII; F.30). *Almost extremely fine.* 1
- 77 Crown, type 3a, m.m. tun over crown both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 72 and 74 (wt. 29.89 gm.) (FRC XVI*/XXI*; F.31). *Almost very fine, extremely rare.* 1
- Ex T. Wakley (lot 55), W. S. Fowler (lot 278, part), W. B. Thorpe, G. R. Francis (lot 118), Sir Kenyon Vaughan-Morgan (lot 222), H. M. Lingford (lot 108) and Ashley Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate IV, No. 2, in Francis' monograph, and as Plate XIV, xvi, and Plate XVIII, xxi, in Cooper's monograph.

Lot

- 78 Crown, type 3b, m.m. tun, similar, but legend reads BR·. FR·. ET · HI·., pellet to left of sword and to right of mint-mark, *rev.* similar to Lot No. 76, but group of four pellets either side of mint-mark, no pellet to right of plume (wt. 29.91 gm.) (FRC XVII/XXIII; F.32). *Very fine and very rare.* 1
- ∴ *Ex W. B. Thorpe (lot 90), H. Whitley (lot 176) and R. Carlyon-Britton (Seaby's Bulletin, January 1961, No. 4017) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate IV, No. 3, in Francis' monograph.*
- 79 Crown, type 3a, m.m. anchor (over tun on *obv.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar to Lot No. 77, but with groups of four pellets either side of mint-mark which is to right of centre, centre line of shield points to right of S (wt. 29.78 gm.) (FRC XVII*/XXIV; F.34). *Obverse fine, reverse very fine, the obverse mint-mark indistinct.* 1
- ∴ *Ex S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 29) Collection.*
- 80 Crown, type 3a, m.m. anchor (over tun on *obv.*), from the same dies as previous (wt. 29.93 gm.) (FRC XVII*/XXIV; F.34). *Horseman smoothed, otherwise almost very fine, the obverse mint-mark clear.* 1
- 81 Crown, type 3a, m.m. anchor, similar, but sword just touches inner circle, legend reads BR·. FR·. ET · HIB·., mis-shapen group of four pellets either side of mint-mark, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 29.83 gm.) (FRC XVIII/XXIV; F.33). *Horseman smoothed, otherwise very fine.* 1
- ∴ *Ex G. R. Francis (lot 120) and Ashley Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate IV, No. 4, in Francis' monograph.*
- 82 Crown, type 3a, m.m. anchor, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but central mint-mark, centre line of shield points between S and P (wt. 29.79 gm.) (FRC XVIII/XXV; F.33a). *Very fine.* 1
- ∴ *Ex W. M. Maish (lot 279), Sir Kenyon Vaughan-Morgan (lot 223), R. C. Lockett (lot 4157), and J. F. H. Checkley (lot 47) Collections.*
- 83 Crown, type 3a, m.m. anchor, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but centre line of shield points to S (wt. 29.42 gm.) (FRC XVIII/XXVI; F.33b). *Annulet stamped below horse, very fine.* 1

Lot

- 84 Crown, type 3a, m.m. triangle (over anchor over tun on *obv.*, over anchor on *rev.*), from the same *obv.* die as Lot No. 80, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 81 (wt. 30.08 gm.) (FRC XVII*/XXIV*; F.35). *Almost very fine, very rare.* 1
∴ Ex H. Osborne O'Hagan (lot 485, part), R. C. Lockett (lot 2266) and Archdeacon Ellison Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate XV, xvii, and Plate XVIII, xxiv, in Cooper's monograph.
- 85 Crown, type 3a, m.m. triangle (over anchor over tun on *obv.*, over anchor on *rev.*), from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 82 (wt. 29.48 gm.) (FRC XVII*/XXV*; F.35a). *Obverse double-struck, horseman weak, almost very fine, very rare.* 1
∴ Ex Capt. H. E. G. Paget (lot 81) Collection.
- 86 Crown, type 3a, m.m. star, similar, but sword points to X and does not break inner circle, legend reads BRI· FRAN· ET · HIB·, single pellet either side of mint-mark, *rev.* similar, but centre line of shield points to left of S (wt. 29.66 gm.) (FRC XIX/XXVIII; F.36). *Very fine, a rare mint-mark.* 1
∴ Ex R. C. Lockett (lot 2267) and Archdeacon Ellison Collections.
- 87 Crown, type 3a, m.m. star in circle on *obv.*, star on *rev.*, similar, but sword points to mint-mark, *rev.* from the same die as previous (wt. 28.83 gm.) (FRC XX/XXVIII; F.—). *Horseman very smoothed, but fine, extremely rare.* 1
∴ Ex H. Whitley (lot 181) Collection. Only three specimens from this obverse die traced by Cooper, the others in the British Museum and that formerly in the R. C. Lockett Collection.

Tower Mint, under Parliament (1643-48)

- 88 Crown, type 4, m.m. (P), small compact portrait of King on horseback three-quarters left, holding sword upright, · CAROLVS · D·G· MAG· BRI· FRA· ET · HIB·, REX ·, usual flaws in field behind King, *rev.* ∴· CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO ∴·, oval garnished shield, mint-mark central, scroll-headed harp to right, centre line of shield points to S (wt. 30.06 gm.) (FRC XXI/XXIX; F.37; N.2198; S.2838). *Obverse double-struck, almost very fine, very rare.* 1
∴ Ex T. Wakley (lot 62), Col. H. W. Morrieson (lot 435), and H. M. Lingford (lot 118) Collections.

Lot

- 89 Crown, type 4, m.m. (R) over (P) both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but centre line of shield points between S and P (wt. 30.17 gm.) (FRC XXI*/XXX*; F.38). *Fine.* 1
∴ Ex H. M. Lingford (lot 119) and Ashley Collections.
- 90 Crown, type 4, m.m. (R) over (P) both sides, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark just to left of centre, centre line of shield points to I (wt. 29.53 gm.) (FRC XXI*/XXXI*; F.38a). *Very fine.* 1
∴ Ex T. Wakley (lot 63), Col. H. W. Morrieson (lot 436, part), H. M. Lingford (lot 120) and Archdeacon Ellison Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate XV, xxi, and Plate XIX, xxxi, in Cooper's monograph.
- 91 Crown, type 4/3a, m.m. eye (over star on *rev.*), similar but better workmanship, sword points to X, legend reads BRI·, FR·, ET HIB·., *rev.* from the same die as Lot Nos. 86 and 87 (wt. 30.09 gm.) (FRC XXIII/XXVIII*; F.—). *Almost extremely fine and about as struck, excessively rare.* 1
∴ Ex Seaby's Bulletin, August 1955 (No. 8715), and Archdeacon Ellison Collections. Only one other specimen of cross-type from these dies known, in the British Museum.
- 92 Crown, type 4, m.m. eye, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but one of the pellets to right of mint-mark impinges on the corner of the eye, mint-mark to right of centre, centre line of shield points to left of S, harp with large bird's head (wt. 29.98 gm.) (FRC XXIII/XXXIII; F.39). *As struck, good extremely fine, toned.* 1
∴ Ex S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 30) Collection. The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate XIX, xxxiii, in Cooper's monograph.
- 93 Crown, type 4, m.m. eye, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark central, central line of shield points between S and P (wt. 29.83 gm.) (FRC XXIII/XXXIV; F.39a). *Small striking split, otherwise good very fine.* 1
- 94 Crown, type 4, m.m. eye, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark just to right of centre, central line of shield points between S and P, but nearer to S than previous (wt. 30.32 gm.) (FRC XXIII/XXXV; F.39b). *Small striking split, otherwise good very fine.* 1
∴ Ex Glendining Auction, 19 June 1974 (lot 275).

Lot

- 95 Crown, type 4, m.m. sun, similar, but pellet after ET, no pellets either side of mint-mark, *rev.* similar, but additional unintentional stop between C and H, mint-mark central and group of pellets either side extended laterally, centre line of shield points to I, N in REGNO inverted (wt. 29.65 gm.) (FRC XXIV/XXXVI; F.40). *Horseman a little smoothed, very fine, an extremely rare combination of dies.* 1

∴ *Ex Commdr. A. L. Craig-Jeffreys (lot 151) Collection. The reverse of this coin is illustrated as Plate XIX, xxxvi, in Cooper's monograph.*

- 96 Crown, type 4, m.m. sun, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark just to left of centre, centre line of shield points to left of P, G of REGNO double-impressed and group of pellets to left of mint-mark is irregular (wt. 30.02 gm.) (FRC XXIV/XXXVII; F.40a). *Almost extremely fine.* 1

- 97 Crown, type 4, m.m. sun, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark to right of centre, centre line of shield points rather to left of S (wt. 30.08 gm.) (FRC XXIV/XXXVIII; F.42). *Good very fine, toned.* 1

- 98 Crown, type 4, m.m. sun, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark to left of centre, with one pellet to left and five to right, letters O and T are faulty, minor stops between letters of REGNO, also N inverted, centre line of shield points between V and S (wt. 29.49 gm.) (FRC XXIV/XXXVIIIa; F.—). *Almost very fine, excessively rare.* 1

∴ *Ex Seaby's Bulletin, March 1965 (No. 5006). This coin was first published in detail in the Addendum to Cooper's monograph (B.N.J. 1968, p. 120), and the reverse illustrated as Plate XX, xxxviii; the reverse die was previously unpublished. Only one other specimen, in less fine condition, is believed known.*

- 99 Crown, type 4, m.m. sun, similar, but pellet either side of mint-mark, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 97 (wt. 29.84 gm.) (FRC XXV/XXXVIII; F.41). *Almost extremely fine.* 1

∴ *Ex H. Webb (lot 391), Capt. H. E. G. Paget (lot 88) and Dr. E. Burstal (lot 258) Collections.*

Lot

- 100 Crown, type 5, m.m. sun, large portrait of King on horseback left, holding sword upright, · CAROLVS · D·G· MAG· BRI· FRA· ET · HIB· REX, left foreleg of horse close to R of FRA, *rev.* ∴ CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO ∴ oval garnished shield, mint-mark just to left of centre, horizontal centre line of shield points to centre of R, N inverted, scroll-headed harp turned to right (wt. 30.03 gm.) (FRC XXVI/XXXIX; F.43a; N.2199; S.2839). *Flaw in centre of reverse. almost extremely fine.*

1

∴ *Ex R. C. Lockett (lot 2273) Collection.*

- 101 Crown, type 5, m.m. sun, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but from a completely new die, mint-mark just to left of centre, horizontal centre line of shield points to tip of R, normal N (wt. 29.30 gm.) (FRC XXVI/—; F.—). *A little smoothed, otherwise about very fine, excessively rare.*

1

∴ *Ex Glendining Auction, 20 May 1969 (lot 154). The reverse die is previously unpublished in detail.*

- 102 Crown, type 5, m.m. sun, similar, but left foreleg of horse close to I of BRI, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 100 (wt. 29.73 gm.) (FRC XXVII/XXXIX; F.43). *Reverse double-struck, otherwise extremely fine.*

1

∴ *Ex W. L. Raynes (lot 494) and W. D. Ferguson (Seaby's Bulletin, August 1960, No. 455) Collections.*

- 103 Crown, type 5, m.m. sun, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar to Lot No. 101, but mint-mark more to left of centre, horizontal centre line of shield points between R and E (wt. 30.46 gm.) (FRC XXVII/XL; F.43b). *Extremely fine, an exceptional specimen, and very rare thus.*

1

∴ *Ex Dr. E. Burstal (lot 259) Collection.*

Nicholas Briot's Coinage

Patterns (c. 1628)

- 104 Crown, m.m. flower on *obv.*, B on *rev.*, uncrowned bust left, CAROLVS · D·G · MAG · BRITANNIÆ · FRAN · ET · HIB · REX · FIDEI · DEFENSOR, *rev.* · HAVD · VLLI · VETERVM · VIRTUTE · SECVNDVS ·, King in armour on horseback left, holding sword erect, mint-mark below right foreleg, lozenge stops throughout legends (wt. 18.92 gm.) (N.2670; Farquhar, Pl. XIII, No. 1; Brooke, p. 235). *Almost fine, excessively rare.*

1

∴ *Ex British Museum duplicates and G. Hamilton-Smith (1927, lot 294) Collection.*

Lot

- 105 Crown, m.m. B, shields of England, Scotland, France and Ireland cruciform, chained and rayed, that of England crowned, CAROLVS · D:G · MAG · BRIT · FRAN · ET · HIB · REX · FIDEI · DE, *rev.* similar to previous but smaller equestrian portrait, mint-mark below wreath in exergue, lozenge stops throughout legends (wt. 18.14 gm.) (N.2672; Brooke, p. 235). *Fair, excessively rare.* 1

· *Ex S. Addington and H. Montagu (1896, lot 395) Collections, Sotheby Auction, 14 December 1908 (lot 118), T. Wakley (lot 95), Cumberland Clark (lot 91), T. K. Mackenzie and H. M. Lingford (lot 136) Collections.*

First Milled Issue (1631-32)

- 106 Crown, m.m. daisy and B on *obv.*, B on *rev.*, King in armour on horseback left, holding sword erect, CAROLVS · D : G · MAGN · BRITAN · FRAN · ET · HIBER · REX ·, *rev.* · CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO ·, crowned oval garnished shield, between C R crowned, lozenge stops throughout legends (wt. 29.88 gm.) (N.2298; S.2852). *Cut (? striation) on hind quarters of horse, otherwise practically mint state.* 1

· *Ex S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 33) Collection.*

Truro Mint (November 1642-September 1643)

- 107 Crown, m.m. rose, King in armour on thick-set horse left, holding sword erect, tip of which points to end of E, two loose sash ends extended behind portrait, CAROLVS · D · G · MAG · BRIT · FRA · ET · H · REX, *rev.* · CHRISTO · AVSPICE · REGNO ·, oval garnished shield, centre line of which points between V and S, scroll-headed harp (wt. 28.55 gm.) (RCL 1; Coate, pl. XII, no. 5; N.2531; S.3048). *Legends very weak, but of fine workmanship, the centres almost extremely fine.* 1

- 108 Crown, m.m. rose, similar, but King three-quarters left on clumsy horse, tip of sword points to end of R, sash tied in large bow, : CAROLVS; D; G; MAG; BRI; FRA; ET · HI; REX, *rev.* similar, but : CHRISTO; AVSPICE; REGNO ·, shield garnished with 12 even scrolls, centre line points between S and P, bird-headed harp (wt. 29.95 gm.) (RCL 2; N.2533; S.3047). *High points a little weak, otherwise very fine.* 1

· *This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 2, in Cooper's monograph.* 1

Lot

- 109 Crown, m.m. rose, similar, but legend rendered : CAROLVS : D : G; MAG; BRI; FRA; ET : HI : REX, *rev.* similar, but plain garnishing, centre line of shield points to S (wt. 28.47 gm.) (RCL 3; Coate, pl. XI, no. 4; N.2532; S.3046). *A very early striking from this obverse die in the course of alteration, legend a little double-struck, particularly around the mint-mark on the reverse, otherwise very fine.* 1
- 110 Crown, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, but legend rendered : CAROLVS : D : G : MAG : [BRIT :] FRA : ET : HI : REX, *rev.* similar, but legend reads · CHRISTO· AVS[PI]CE · REGNO; centre line of shield points just to right of V, scroll-headed harp (wt. 28.19 gm.) (RCL 4; N.2532; S.3046). *Double-struck, particularly the obverse, fine.* 1
- *Ex Glendining Auction, 21 November 1973 (lot 214). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 4, in Cooper's monograph.*
- 111 Crown, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, some of the punctuation in the course of alteration, *rev.* similar, but upper scrolls of garnishing on left and right with projections, centre line of shield points to left of V (wt. 27.82 gm.) (RCL 4a; N.2532; S.3046). *Almost very fine, but two scratches on obverse.* 1
- *Ex Glendining Auction, 17 March 1976 (lot 194). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 4a, in Cooper's monograph.*
- 112 Crown, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but no pellets either side of mint-mark (wt. 28.15 gm.) (RCL 5; N.2532; S.3046). *Almost very fine, extremely rare.* 1
- *Ex Glendining Auction, 14 October 1964 (lot 339). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 5, in Cooper's monograph.*

Exeter Mint (September 1643-April 1646)

The cataloguer has listed the Exeter coins in the order of the Lockett enumeration. However, lots 122 and 124 should be chronologically placed immediately after lot 120.

Lot

- 113 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, date divided by mint-mark which has been re-cut, centre line of shield points to left tip of S (wt. 28.85 gm.) (RCL 6; Brettell 360; N.2556; S.3070). *Extremely fine for issue and very rare thus.* 1
 .*Ex Archbishop Sharp Collection (lot 78).*
- 114 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same dies as previous (wt. 28.83 gm.) (RCL 6; Brettell 360; N.2556; S.3070). *A little smoothed on obverse and with X scratched behind king, otherwise very fine.* 1
 .*Ex Glendining Auction, 13 February 1974 (lot 249). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 6, in Cooper's monograph.*
- 115 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but smaller shield, date to left of mint-mark and flaw through first numeral, centre line of shield points to right serif of I (wt. 27.08 gm.) (RCL 7; Brettell 361; N.2557; S.3071). *Obverse very fine, but with minor surface scratches, reverse extremely fine.* 1
 .*Ex H. Osborne O'Hagan (lot 489, part), G. Hamilton-Smith (1913, lot 35), and R. C. Lockett (lot 2510) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate II, no. 10, in Lockett's monograph, and as Plate VII, No. 9 (printer's error) in Cooper's monograph.*
- 116 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but pellet to right of mint-mark, date numerals compressed and close to left of mint-mark, centre line of shield points to P (wt. 28.74 gm.) (RCL —; Brettell —; N.2557; S.3071). *Fair, extremely rare.* 1
 .*This coin was first published in Cooper's monograph and catalogued by him as a variety of Lockett no. 7. It is illustrated therein as Plate VII, No. 9 var. (printer's error).*
- 117 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but no pellet by mint-mark, which has not been re-cut, date numerals spread, garnishing plainer at base of shield, centre line of which points between P and I, bird-headed harp (wt. 29.09 gm.) (RCL 8; Brettell 362; N.2557; S.3071). *Obverse very fine, reverse better.* 1
 .*This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 8, in Cooper's monograph.*

Lot

- 118 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but small date numerals separated from re-cut mint-mark by pellet, the date very close to O of REGNO, more elaborate garnishing at base of shield, centre line of which points to P (wt. 27.95 gm.) (RCL 8a; Brettell —; Coate, pl. XII, no. 6; N.2557; S.3071). *Very fine.* 1

Ex Capt. H. E. G. Paget (lot 119) Collection, Glendining Auction, 24 November 1954 (lot 152), and Archdeacon Ellison Collection. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 8a, in Cooper's monograph.

- 119 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but no pellet by mint-mark and date numerals spread, centre line of shield points to left serif of P, scroll-headed harp (wt. 29.03 gm.) (RCL 8b; Brettell —; N.2557; S. 3071). *Better than very fine, rare.* 1

Ex H. M. Lingford (lot 188) Collection, and Glendining Auction, 17 June 1964 (lot 423). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 8b, in Cooper's monograph.

- 120 Crown, 1644, m.m. rose, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but colon stops either side of small date numerals, mint-mark not re-cut and with single pellet to right, centre line of shield points to right serif of P (wt. 29.60 gm.) (RCL 8c; Brettell 363; N.2557; S.3071). *Very fine.* 1

Ex S. Simpson and R. P. V. Brettell (lot 363) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 8c, in Cooper's monograph.

- 121 Crown, 1645, m.m. rose on *obv.*, Ex on *rev.*, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, pellet either side of mint-mark, centre line of shield points just to right of P (wt. 28.93 gm.) (RCL 9; Brettell —; N.2558; S.3072). *Obverse a little woolly, very fine, rare.* 1

Ex Dr. E. C. Carter, W. B. Thorpe and Dr. E. Burstal (lot 452) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VII, no. 9, in Cooper's monograph.

- 122 Crown, 1645 (over 4), m.m. rose on *obv.*, Ex on *rev.*, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but centre line of shield points to right of I (wt. 26.32 gm.) (RCL 9a; Brettell 364; N.2558; S.3072). *Private mark '445' in obverse field, otherwise fine, rare.* 1

Ex S. Simpson and R. P. V. Brettell (lot 364) Collections.

Lot

- 123 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle on *obv.*, rose on *rev.* similar, but King on slim horse, tip of sword points to end of X, sash with two loose ends, *rev.* similar, but centre line of shield points just right of P, flaw by C and E of AVSPICE, bird-headed harp (wt. 28.68 gm.) (RCL 10; Brettell 365; N.2559; S.3073). *Scored across horse but better than very fine, extremely rare.* 1

Ex E. W. Rashleigh (lot 907, part), Col. H. W. Morrieson (lot 447), S. Simpson and R. P. V. Brettell (lot 365) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 10, in Cooper's monograph.

- 124 Crown, 1645 (over 4), m.m. castle on *obv.*, Ex on *rev.*, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 122 (wt. 27.85 gm.) (RCL 11; Brettell 366; N.2560; S.3074). *Very fine, rare.* 1

Ex Dr. E. Burstal (lot 453) Collection. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 11, in Cooper's monograph.

- 125 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle on *obv.*, Ex on *rev.*, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* from the same die as Lot No. 121 (wt. 27.04 gm.) (RCL 11a; Brettell—; N.2560; S.3074). *Almost as struck, very fine, rare.* 1

Ex Sotheby Auction, 16–17 February 1972 (lot 393). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 11a, in Cooper's monograph.

- 126 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but colon stops after CHRISTO and AVSPICE, centre line of shield points just to left of P, bird-headed harp (wt. 28.51 gm.) (RCL 12; Brettell —; N.2561; S.3075). *Fine.* 1

This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12, in Cooper's monograph.

- 127 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but flaw between 4 and 5 of date, centre line of shield points to upright of P, differing bird-headed harp (wt. 28.56 gm.) (RCL 12a; Brettell 367; N.2561; S.3075). *Very fine and round.* 1

Ex S. Simpson and R. P. V. Brettell (lot 367) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12a, in Cooper's monograph.

Lot

- 128 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but no pellet to right of mint-mark, first numeral of date blundered, centre line of shield points to left serif of P (wt. 27.02 gm) (RCL 12b; Brettell—; N.2561; S.3075). *Very fine.*

1

Ex Sotheby Auction, 28 April 1976 (lot 98). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, No. 12b, in Cooper's monograph.

- 129 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but mint-mark more rectangular, flaw by S of CHRISTO, harp low in quartering, date numerals spread out, centre line of shield points between P and I (wt. 29.06 gm.) (RCL 12c; Brettell—; N.2561; S.3075). *Almost extremely fine.*

1

Ex Glendining Auction, 27–28 November 1974 (lot 598). This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12c, in Cooper's monograph.

- 130 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but colon stops either side of mint-mark and after REGNO (wt. 30.03 gm.) (RCL 12d; Brettell —; N.2561; S.3075). *Irregular flan, almost extremely fine.*

1

This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12d, in Cooper's monograph.

- 131 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but single pellet either side of mint-mark and after REGNO, flaw between 6 and 4 of date numerals, which are large and widely spaced, pellet below garnishing, centre line of shield points between I and C (wt. 28.83 gm.) (RCL 12e; Brettell 370; N.2561; S.3075). *Very fine.*

1

This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12e, in Cooper's monograph.

- 132 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but small pellet in field to right of harp, centre line of shield points just to left of I (wt. 28.28 gm.) (RCL 12e-f, variety no. 1; Brettell—; Coate, pl. XII, no. 7; N. 2561; S. 3075). *Very fine.*

1

Ex Archdeacon Ellison Collection.

Lot

- 133 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but last two numerals of date close together, CHRISTO widely spaced, centre line of shield points to left of V, no pellet by harp (wt. 28.15 gm.) (RCL 12e-f, variety no. 2; Brettell —; N.2561; S.3075). *Fine.* 1

. 'Ex Westminster School (lot 480) Collection. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, row 5, no. 12e or f, in Cooper's monograph.

- 134 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but thin date numerals and flaws connect 1 and 6, no pellet below garnishing, centre line of shield points between S and P (wt. 29.15 gm.) (RCL 12g-i; Brettell 368; N. 2561; S.3075). *Portrait double-struck, otherwise very fine.* 1

. 'Ex S. Simpson and R. P. V. Brettell (lot 368) Collections. This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12g, h or i, in Cooper's monograph.

- 135 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but pellet after date closer to mint-mark, centre line of shield points to P (wt. 29.42 gm.) (RCL 12g-i; Brettell —; N.2561; S.3075). *Very fine.* 1

. 'This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no 13g, h or i (printer's error) in Cooper's monograph.

- 136 Crown, 1645, m.m. castle, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but no pellet to right of mint-mark, centre line of shield points just to left of P (wt. 28.55 gm.) (RCL 12j; Brettell 369; N.2561; S.3075). *Very fine, rare.* 1

. 'This is the same coin illustrated as Plate VIII, no. 12j, in Cooper's monograph.

EAST INDIA COMPANY

ELIZABETH I (1558-1603)

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E. Wodak and F. Pridmore, "The Trade Coinage of Queen Elizabeth I". Spink's Numismatic Circular, July-August 1957.

Lot

- 137 Eight Testerns or Dollar, m.m. O, shield of arms between ER, all crowned, : ELIZABETH · D^r. G^r. ANG^r. FR^r. ET · HIB^r. REGINA; point of shield to centre of N of ANG, tail of R to T of ELIZABETH, *rev.* : POSVI · DEVM · ADIVTOREM · MEVM ; crowned portcullis, links of chain reach lowest horizontal beam of portcullis, the end links small, last M of MEVM just touches edge of crown (wt. 26.24 gm.) (Prid. 1, and from the same dies as that illustrated). *A little smooth, and probably has been made round, otherwise very fine.* 1
- .·*Ex C. A. Watters (lot 332), Dr. A. N. Brushfield (lot 178) and Wayte Raymond (lot 95) Collections. The pedigree given in the Brushfield catalogue is incorrect.*
- 138 Eight Testerns or Dollar, m.m. O, similar, but point of shield to left upright of N, tail of R points between uprights of H, *rev.* similar, but links of chain almost reach lowest beam, the end links large, end of legend does not touch crown (wt. 26.70 gm.). *Good very fine.* 1
- 139 Eight Testerns or Dollar, m.m. O, similar, but no stop after REGINA, point of shield to centre of N, tail of R points to tip of serif of right upright of H, *rev.* similar, but extreme right vertical beam of portcullis points to M (wt. 27.55 gm.). *'Squarish' flan, otherwise extremely fine.* 1
- .·*Ex C. Butler (lot 711), G. C. Drabble (lot 1094), Capt. H. E. G. Paget (lot 31) and T. Levett Collections.*
- 140 Eight Testerns or Dollar, m.m. O, similar, but tail of R points to centre of right upright of H, *rev.* similar, but links of chain reach lowest beam, the end links large (Dav. 406, *this coin*) (wt. 27.14 gm.). *Unusually coarse surface on obverse, otherwise extremely fine and a superb specimen.* 1
- .·*Ex J. D. Cuff (lot 2225), Lord Hastings, W. Brice, H. Montagu (1888, lot 251), A. B. Richardson (lot 166), J. B. Caldecott (lot 151), Sir Kenyon Vaughan-Morgan (lot 194), H. M. Lingford (lot 43), F. B. Nightingale (lot 27), G. D. Bowie, and S. A. H. Whetmore (lot 11) Collections.*
- 141 Eight Testerns or Dollar, m.m. O, from the same *obv.* die as previous, *rev.* similar, but no colon before POSVI, links of chain almost reach lowest beam, the end link at left oval-shaped, last M of MEVM touches crown (wt. 26.85 gm.). *'Squarish' flan, small scratch in reverse field, good fine.* 1

ITALY

PHILIP II (of Naples and Sicily, 1554-1598)

References:

M. Cagiati, "*Le Monete del Reame Delle Due Sicilie*", Part 1.
Naples, 1911.

Corpus Nummorum Italicorum. Vol. XX. Naples, Part 2.
Bologna, 1943.

J. S. Davenport, "*European Crowns 1484-1600*".
Frankfurt, 1977.

Naples and Sicily

First Coinage (1554-1556)

- 142 Ducato, undated, bust right, IBR monogram (=Giovanni Battista Ravaschiero) in field to left, PHILIP · R · ANG · FRAN · NEAP · PR · HISP ·, below bust ····, rev. HILARI ·TAS· VNIVER ·SA·, flower above and below, all within wreath (wt. 29.85 gm.) (cf. CNI 20 obv./44 rev., and plate I, no. 3; cf. Cagiati 3; Dav. 8315). *Almost extremely fine.* 1

· · · Ex Capt. H. E. G. Paget (lot 21) Collection.

SPANISH NETHERLANDS

PHILIP II (of the Low Countries, 1555-1598)

References:

A. Delmonte, "*Le Benelux D'Argent*". Amsterdam, 1967.

H. Enno van Gelder and M. Hoc, "*Les Monnaies des Pays-Bas Bourguignons et Espagnols, 1434-1713*". Amsterdam, 1960.

Gueldres

- 143 Ecu Philippe or Daalder, 1558, m.m. cross on rev., bust left, PHS · D · G · HISP · ANG · Z · REX · DVX · GELR ·, annulet to left of date and N reversed, rev. DOMINVS · MICHI · ADIVTOR, crowned arms with the jewel of the Golden Fleece, on a cross of staves, dividing two steels (wt. 33.85 gm.) (Del. 29a; VGH 210/6aa). *Almost very fine.* 1

- 144 A six-tray mahogany cabinet by Swann, each finger-pierced tray with 20 2in. openings for coins, 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. x 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. x 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in., carrying handles at sides (but no door or lock). *In perfect order.* 1

Lot

- 145 An old Lincoln-type mahogany cabinet, containing 12 finger-pierced trays (not all matching) to hold coins, $1\frac{5}{8}$ in. x 40; $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. x 29; 2in. x 96; drop front and lifting top, lock and key, 11in. x $9\frac{3}{4}$ in. x $6\frac{3}{4}$ in. *In good order.*

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END OF SALE



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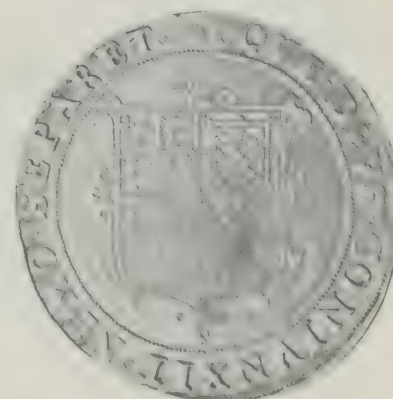
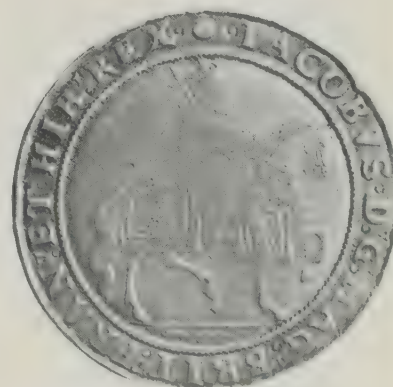
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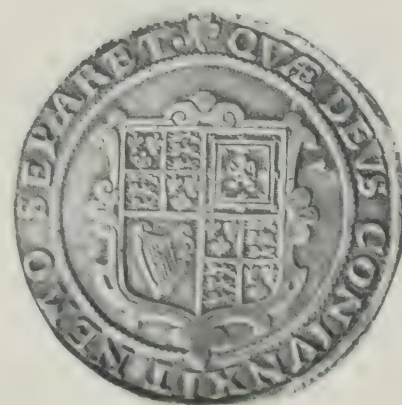
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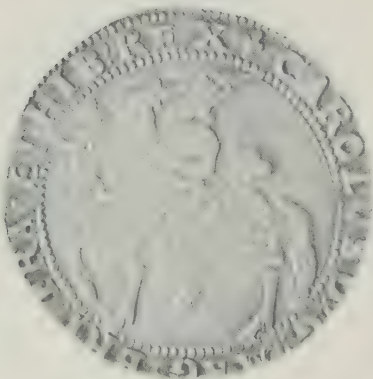
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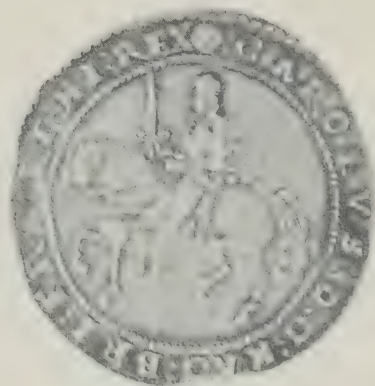




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